

Negotiating Groups	Description / issues	Countries
<p>ACP &gt; <a href="#">See this on a map*</a></p> <p><a href="#">*WTO   Doha Development Agenda: Map of negotiating groups in the Doha negotiations</a></p>	<p>African, Caribbean and Pacific countries with preferences in the EU</p> <p><u>Issues: Agricultural preferences</u></p> <p><u>Nature: Geographical</u></p> <p><u>Website: <a href="http://www.acp.int/">http://www.acp.int/</a></u></p>	<p>WTO members (62): Angola, Antigua and Barbuda, Barbados, Belize, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Cuba, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Eswatini, Fiji, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Grenada, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Guyana, Haiti, Jamaica, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Papua New Guinea, Rwanda, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Samoa, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Seychelles, Solomon Islands, South Africa, Suriname, Tanzania, Togo, Tonga, Trinidad and Tobago, Uganda, Vanuatu, Zambia, Zimbabwe</p> <p>WTO observers negotiating accession (8): Bahamas, Comoros, Equatorial Guinea, Ethiopia, Sao Tomé and Príncipe, Somalia, Sudan, Timor-Leste</p> <p>Not WTO members or observers (9): Cook Islands, Eritrea, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Micronesia, Federated States of, Nauru, Niue, Palau, Tuvalu</p>

Negotiating Groups	Description / issues	Countries
<p>African group &gt; <a href="#">See this on a map*</a></p>	<p>African members (and Observers) of the WTO <u>Issues: General</u> <u>Nature: Regional</u></p>	<p>WTO members (44): Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Djibouti, <b>Egypt</b>, Eswatini, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe WTO observers negotiating accession (9): Algeria, Comoros, Equatorial Guinea, Ethiopia, Libya, Sao Tomé and Príncipe, Somalia, South Sudan, Sudan</p>
<p>Asian developing members &gt; <a href="#">See this on a map</a></p>	<p>Asian developing WTO members. Announced in document WT/GC/COM/6 of 27 March 2012 <u>Issues: General</u> <u>Nature: Regional</u> <u>Documents: WT/GC/COM/6</u></p>	<p>WTO members (35): Afghanistan, Bahrain, Kingdom of, Bangladesh, Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, China, Hong Kong, China, India, Indonesia, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Korea, Republic of, Kuwait, the State of, Kyrgyz Republic, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Macao, China, Malaysia, Maldives, Mongolia, Myanmar, Nepal, Oman, Pakistan, Philippines, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Chinese Taipei, Thailand, Tajikistan, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Viet Nam, Yemen</p>
<p>APEC &gt; <a href="#">See this on a map</a></p>	<p>Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation forum <u>Issues: General</u> <u>Nature: Regional</u> <u>Website: <a href="http://www.apec.org">http://www.apec.org</a></u></p>	<p>WTO members (21): Australia, Brunei Darussalam, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, China, Indonesia, Japan, Korea, Republic of, Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Singapore, Chinese Taipei, Thailand, United States, Viet Nam, Russian Federation</p>

Negotiating Groups	Description / issues	Countries
<p>ASEAN &gt; <a href="#">See this on a map</a></p>	<p>Association of Southeast Asian Nations  <u>Issues: General</u>  <u>Nature: Regional</u>  <u>Website: <a href="http://www.asean.org">http://www.asean.org</a></u></p>	<p>WTO members (10): Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Viet Nam</p>
<p>Land-locked Developing Countries &gt; <a href="#">See this on a map</a></p>	<p>Informal Group of Land-locked Developing Countries  <u>Issues: General</u>  <u>Nature: General</u></p>	<p>WTO members (26): Afghanistan, Armenia, Bolivia, Plurinational State of, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Central African Republic, Chad, Eswatini, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz Republic, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Malawi, Mali, Moldova, Republic of, Mongolia, Nepal, Niger, North Macedonia, Paraguay, Rwanda, Tajikistan, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe</p> <p>WTO observers negotiating accession (5): Azerbaijan, Bhutan, Ethiopia, South Sudan, Uzbekistan</p> <p>Other WTO observers (1): Turkmenistan</p>
<p>Mercosur &gt; <a href="#">See this on a map</a></p>	<p>Common Market of the Southern Cone, a customs union (Mercosul in Portuguese)  <u>Issues: General</u>  <u>Nature: Customs union</u>  <u>Website: <a href="http://www.mercosur.int">http://www.mercosur.int</a></u></p>	<p>WTO members (4): Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay, Uruguay</p>

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<p>G-90 &gt; <a href="#">See this on a map</a></p>	<p><u>African Group + ACP + least-developed countries</u> <u>Issues: General</u></p>	<p>WTO members (72): Afghanistan, Angola, Antigua and Barbuda, Bangladesh, Barbados, Belize, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Cuba, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Dominica, Dominican Republic, <u>Egypt</u>, Eswatini, Fiji, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Grenada, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Guyana, Haiti, Jamaica, Kenya, Lesotho, Madagascar, Malawi, Maldives, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Myanmar, Namibia, Nepal, Niger, Nigeria, Papua New Guinea, Rwanda, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, South Africa, Suriname, Tanzania, Togo, Trinidad and Tobago, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Liberia, Samoa, Seychelles, Vanuatu, Yemen</p> <p>WTO observers negotiating accession (10): Bahamas, Bhutan, Comoros, Equatorial Guinea, Ethiopia, Sao Tomé and Príncipe, Somalia, South Sudan, Sudan, Timor-Leste</p> <p>Not WTO members or observers (9): Cook Islands, Eritrea, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Micronesia, Federated States of, Nauru, Niue, Palau, Tuvalu</p>
<p>Least-developed countries (LDCs)</p>	<p>Least developed countries: the world's poorest countries. The WTO uses the UN list (pdf) available here: <a href="http://www.un.org/en/development/">www.un.org/en/development/</a></p>	<p>WTO members (35): Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Central African Republic, Chad, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal,</p>

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<p>&gt; <a href="#">See this on a map</a></p>	<p>desa/policy/cdp/lcd_info.shtml  Issues: General  Website: <a href="https://www.un.org/development/desa/dpad/wp-content/uploads/sites/45/publication/lcd_list.pdf">https://www.un.org/development/desa/dpad/wp-content/uploads/sites/45/publication/lcd_list.pdf</a></p>	<p>Niger, Rwanda, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Tanzania, Togo, Uganda, Yemen, Zambia  WTO observers negotiating accession (8): Bhutan, Comoros, Ethiopia, Sao Tomé and Príncipe, Somalia, South Sudan, Sudan, Timor-Leste  Not WTO members or observers (3): Eritrea, Kiribati, Tuvalu</p>
<p>Small, vulnerable economies (SVEs)  &gt; <a href="#">See this on a map</a></p>	<p>Group of developing countries seeking flexibilities and enhanced special and differential treatment for small, vulnerable economies in the negotiations.  Issues: General</p>	<p>WTO members (27): Antigua and Barbuda, Barbados, Belize, Bolivia, Plurinational State of, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Ecuador, Fiji, Grenada, Guatemala, Honduras, Jamaica, Mauritania, Mongolia, Nicaragua, Panama, Papua New Guinea, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Samoa, Seychelles, Sri Lanka, Tonga, Trinidad and Tobago  WTO observers negotiating accession (1): Bahamas</p>
<p>Article XII Members  &gt; <a href="#">See this on a map</a></p>	<p>The Group of Article XII is composed of Members that joined the WTO after 1995. The Group seeks to close the gap between the commitments of the original Members, and the greater level of commitments undertaken by members of the group as part of their WTO accessions, thus achieving a level playing field,</p>	<p>WTO members (22): Albania, Armenia, Cabo Verde, China, Ecuador, North Macedonia, Georgia, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz Republic, Moldova, Republic of, Mongolia, Oman, Panama, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of, Seychelles, Chinese Taipei, Tajikistan, Tonga, Ukraine, Viet Nam</p>

Negotiating Groups	Description / issues	Countries
	<p>and a fairer multilateral trading system. Excludes least-developed countries and EU Members who joined post-1995.</p> <p>Issues: General</p>	
<p>Low-income economies in transition</p> <p>&gt; <a href="#">See this on a map</a></p>	<p>Seeking to secure the same treatment as least-developed countries. (Georgia formally withdrew, but in the agriculture draft the full list is: Albania, Armenia, Georgia, Kyrgyz Rep, Moldova)</p> <p>Issues: Agriculture</p>	<p>WTO members (3): Armenia, Kyrgyz Republic, Moldova, Republic of</p>
<p>Cairns group</p> <p>&gt; <a href="#">See this on a map</a></p>	<p>Coalition of agricultural exporting nations lobbying for agricultural trade liberalization.</p> <p>Issues: Agriculture</p> <p>Website: <a href="http://www.cairnsgroup.org">http://www.cairnsgroup.org</a></p>	<p>WTO members (19): Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Guatemala, Indonesia, Malaysia, New Zealand, Pakistan, Paraguay, Peru, Philippines, South Africa, Thailand, Uruguay, Viet Nam</p>
<p>Tropical products</p>	<p>Coalition of developing countries seeking greater market access for tropical</p>	<p>WTO members (8): Bolivia, Plurinational State of, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, Guatemala, Nicaragua, Panama, Peru</p>

Negotiating Groups	Description / issues	Countries
> <a href="#">See this on a map</a>	products <u>Issues: Agriculture</u>	
G-10 > <a href="#">See this on a map</a>	Coalition of countries lobbying for agriculture to be treated as diverse and special because of non-trade concerns (not to be confused with the Group of Ten Central Bankers) <u>Issues: Agriculture</u>	WTO members (9): Iceland, Israel, Japan, Korea, Republic of, Liechtenstein, Mauritius, Norway, Switzerland, Chinese Taipei
G-20 > <a href="#">See this on a map</a>	Coalition of developing countries pressing for ambitious reforms of agriculture in developed countries with some flexibility for developing countries (not to be confused with the G-20 group of finance ministers and central bank governors, and its recent summit meetings) <u>Issues: Agriculture</u>	WTO members (23): Argentina, Bolivia, Plurinational State of, Brazil, Chile, China, Cuba, Ecuador, <u>Egypt</u> , Guatemala, India, Indonesia, Mexico, Nigeria, Pakistan, Paraguay, Peru, Philippines, South Africa, Tanzania, Thailand, Uruguay, Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of, Zimbabwe

Negotiating Groups	Description / issues	Countries
<p>G-33 &gt; <a href="#">See this on a map</a></p>	<p>Also called “Friends of Special Products” in agriculture. Coalition of developing countries pressing for flexibility for developing countries to undertake limited market opening in agriculture <u>Issues: Agriculture</u></p>	<p>WTO members (47): Antigua and Barbuda, Barbados, Belize, Benin, Bolivia, Plurinational State of, Botswana, China, Congo, Côte d’Ivoire, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Jamaica, Kenya, Korea, Republic of, Madagascar, Mauritius, Mongolia, Mozambique, Nicaragua, Nigeria, Pakistan, Panama, Philippines, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Senegal, Sri Lanka, Suriname, Chinese Taipei, Tanzania, Trinidad and Tobago, Turkey, Uganda, Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of, Zambia, Zimbabwe</p>
<p>Cotton-4 &gt; <a href="#">See this on a map</a></p>	<p>West African coalition seeking cuts in cotton subsidies and tariffs <u>Issues: Agriculture (Cotton)</u></p>	<p>WTO members (5): Benin, Burkina Faso, Chad, Mali, Côte d’Ivoire</p>
<p>NAMA-11 &gt; <a href="#">See this on a map</a></p>	<p>Coalition of developing countries seeking flexibilities to limit market opening in industrial goods trade <u>Issues: NAMA</u></p>	<p>WTO members (10): Argentina, Brazil, Egypt, India, Indonesia, Namibia, Philippines, South Africa, Tunisia, Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of</p>
<p>Paragraph 6 countries &gt; <a href="#">See this on a map</a></p>	<p>Group of countries with less than 35% of non-agricultural products covered by legally bound tariff ceilings. They have agreed to increase their</p>	<p>WTO members (12): Cameroon, Congo, Côte d’Ivoire, Cuba, Ghana, Kenya, Macao, China, Mauritius, Nigeria, Sri Lanka, Suriname, Zimbabwe</p>



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	<p>binding coverage substantially, but want to exempt some products. (In paragraph 6 of the first version of the NAMA text, later paragraph 8.)</p> <p><u>Issues: NAMA</u></p>	
<p>Friends of Ambition (NAMA)</p> <p>&gt; <a href="#">See this on a map</a></p>	<p>Seeking to maximize tariff reductions and achieve real market access in NAMA. (Some nuanced differences in positions.)</p> <p><u>Issues: NAMA</u></p>	<p>WTO members (34): Australia, Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, European Union (formerly EC), Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United States</p>
<p>Friends of A-D Negotiations (FANs)</p> <p>&gt; <a href="#">See this on a map</a></p>	<p>Coalition seeking more disciplines on the use of anti-dumping measures</p> <p><u>Issues: Rules (anti-dumping)</u></p>	<p>WTO members (15): Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Hong Kong, China, Israel, Japan, Korea, Republic of, Mexico, Norway, Singapore, Switzerland, Chinese Taipei, Thailand, Turkey</p>
<p>Friends of Fish (FoFs)</p> <p>&gt; <a href="#">See this on a map</a></p>	<p>Informal coalition seeking to significantly reduce fisheries subsidies. From time to time other WTO members also identify themselves as “Friends of Fish”</p>	<p>WTO members (11): Argentina, Australia, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Iceland, New Zealand, Norway, Pakistan, Peru, United States</p>

Negotiating Groups	Description / issues	Countries
	<u>Issues: Rules (fisheries subsidies)</u>	
<p>“W52” sponsors  &gt; <a href="#">See this on a map</a></p>	<p>Sponsors of TN/C/W/52, a proposal for “modalities” in negotiations on geographical indications (the multilateral register for wines and spirits, and extending the higher level of protection beyond wines and spirits) and “disclosure” (patent applicants to disclose the origin of genetic resources and traditional knowledge used in the inventions). The list includes as groups: the EU, ACP and African Group. * Dominican Rep. is in the ACP and South Africa is in the African Group, but they are sponsors of TN/IP/W/10/Rev.2 on geographical indications  <u>Issues: Intellectual property (TRIPS)</u>  <u>Documents: TN/C/W/52</u></p>	<p>WTO members (108): Albania, Angola, Antigua and Barbuda, Austria, Barbados, Belgium, Belize, Benin, Botswana, Brazil, Bulgaria, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, China, Colombia, Congo, Côte d’Ivoire, Croatia, Cuba, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Denmark, Djibouti, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, <u>Egypt</u>, Estonia, Eswatini, European Union (formerly EC), Fiji, Finland, North Macedonia, France, Gabon, Gambia, Georgia, Germany, Ghana, Greece, Grenada, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Guyana, Haiti, Hungary, Iceland, India, Indonesia, Ireland, Italy, Jamaica, Kenya, Kyrgyz Republic, Latvia, Lesotho, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Malta, Mauritania, Mauritius, Moldova, Republic of, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Netherlands, Niger, Nigeria, Pakistan, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Rwanda, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Solomon Islands, South Africa, Spain, Sri Lanka, Suriname, Sweden, Switzerland, Tanzania, Thailand, Togo, Tonga, Trinidad and Tobago, Tunisia, Turkey, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe</p>

Negotiating Groups	Description / issues	Countries
<p>Joint proposal (in intellectual property)            &gt; <a href="#">See this on a map</a></p>	<p>Sponsors of TN/IP/W/10/Rev.4 proposing a database that is entirely voluntary            Issues: TRIPS GI register            Website: <a href="http://www.wto.org/trips#issues">http://www.wto.org/trips#issues</a>            Documents: <a href="#">TN/IP/W/10/Rev.4</a></p>	<p>WTO members (20): Argentina, Australia, Canada, Chile, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Israel, Japan, Korea, Republic of, Mexico, New Zealand, Nicaragua, Paraguay, South Africa, Chinese Taipei, United States</p>
<p>Pacific Group            &gt; <a href="#">See this on a map</a></p>	<p>Developing Country Members of the Pacific Islands Forum (PIF)            Issues: General            Nature: Geographical            Website: <a href="http://www.forumsec.org/">http://www.forumsec.org/</a></p>	<p>WTO members (6): Fiji, Papua New Guinea, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Tonga, Vanuatu            Not WTO members or observers (8): Cook Islands, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Micronesia, Federated States of, Nauru, Niue, Palau, Tuvalu</p>

## WTO NEGOTIATION GROUPS BY COUNTRY

Country	Groups
Afghanistan	Asian developing members, Land-locked Developing Countries, G-90, Least-developed countries (LDCs)
Albania	Article XII Members, “W52” sponsors
Angola	ACP, African group, G-90, Least-developed countries (LDCs), “W52” sponsors
Antigua and Barbuda	ACP, G-90, Small, vulnerable economies (SVEs), G-33, “W52” sponsors
Argentina	Mercosur, Cairns group, G-20, NAMA-11, Friends of Fish (FoFs), Joint proposal (in intellectual property)
Armenia	Land-locked Developing Countries, Article XII Members, Low-income economies in transition
Australia	APEC, Cairns group, Friends of Ambition (NAMA), Friends of Fish (FoFs), Joint proposal (in intellectual property)
Austria	Friends of Ambition (NAMA), “W52” sponsors
Bahrain, Kingdom of	Asian developing members
Bangladesh	Asian developing members, G-90, Least-developed countries (LDCs)
Barbados	ACP, G-90, Small, vulnerable economies (SVEs), G-33, “W52” sponsors
Belgium	Friends of Ambition (NAMA), “W52” sponsors

Country	Groups
Belize	ACP, G-90, Small, vulnerable economies (SVEs), G-33, “W52” sponsors
Benin	ACP, African group, G-90, Least-developed countries (LDCs), G-33, Cotton-4, “W52” sponsors
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	Land-locked Developing Countries, Small, vulnerable economies (SVEs), Tropical products, G-20, G-33
Botswana	ACP, African group, Land-locked Developing Countries, G-90, G-33, “W52” sponsors
Brazil	Mercosur, Cairns group, G-20, NAMA-11, Friends of A-D Negotiations (FANs), “W52” sponsors
Brunei Darussalam	Asian developing members, APEC, ASEAN
Bulgaria	Friends of Ambition (NAMA), “W52” sponsors
Burkina Faso	ACP, African group, Land-locked Developing Countries, G-90, Least-developed countries (LDCs), Cotton-4, “W52” sponsors
Burundi	ACP, African group, Land-locked Developing Countries, G-90, Least-developed countries (LDCs), “W52” sponsors
Cabo Verde	ACP, African group, G-90, Article XII Members, “W52” sponsors
Cambodia	Asian developing members, ASEAN, G-90, Least-developed countries (LDCs)
Cameroon	ACP, African group, G-90, Paragraph 6 countries, “W52” sponsors
Canada	APEC, Cairns group, Friends of Ambition (NAMA), Joint proposal (in intellectual property)

Country	Groups
Central African Republic	ACP, African group, Land-locked Developing Countries, G-90, Least-developed countries (LDCs), "W52" sponsors
Chad	ACP, African group, Land-locked Developing Countries, G-90, Least-developed countries (LDCs), Cotton-4, "W52" sponsors
Chile	APEC, Cairns group, G-20, Friends of A-D Negotiations (FANs), Friends of Fish (FoFs), Joint proposal (in intellectual property)
China	Asian developing members, APEC, Article XII Members, G-20, G-33, "W52" sponsors
Colombia	Cairns group, Tropical products, Friends of A-D Negotiations (FANs), Friends of Fish (FoFs), "W52" sponsors
Congo	ACP, African group, G-90, G-33, Paragraph 6 countries, "W52" sponsors
Costa Rica	Cairns group, Tropical products, Friends of A-D Negotiations (FANs), Joint proposal (in intellectual property)
Côte d'Ivoire	ACP, African group, G-90, G-33, Cotton-4, Paragraph 6 countries, "W52" sponsors
Croatia	"W52" sponsors
Cuba	ACP, G-90, Small, vulnerable economies (SVEs), G-20, G-33, Paragraph 6 countries, "W52" sponsors
Cyprus	Friends of Ambition (NAMA), "W52" sponsors
Czech Republic	Friends of Ambition (NAMA), "W52" sponsors

Country	Groups
Democratic Republic of the Congo	ACP, African group, G-90, Least-developed countries (LDCs), “W52” sponsors
Denmark	Friends of Ambition (NAMA), “W52” sponsors
Djibouti	ACP, African group, G-90, Least-developed countries (LDCs), “W52” sponsors
Dominica	ACP, G-90, Small, vulnerable economies (SVEs), G-33, “W52” sponsors
Dominican Republic	ACP, G-90, Small, vulnerable economies (SVEs), G-33, “W52” sponsors, Joint proposal (in intellectual property)
Ecuador	Small, vulnerable economies (SVEs), Article XII Members, Tropical products, G-20, G-33, Friends of Fish (FoFs), “W52” sponsors, Joint proposal (in intellectual property)
Egypt	African group, G-90, G-20, NAMA-11, “W52” sponsors
El Salvador	Small, vulnerable economies (SVEs), G-33, Joint proposal (in intellectual property)
Estonia	Friends of Ambition (NAMA), “W52” sponsors
Eswatini	ACP, African group, Land-locked Developing Countries, G-90, “W52” sponsors
European Union (formerly EC)	Friends of Ambition (NAMA), “W52” sponsors
Fiji	ACP, G-90, Small, vulnerable economies (SVEs), “W52” sponsors, Pacific Group
Finland	Friends of Ambition (NAMA), “W52” sponsors
France	Friends of Ambition (NAMA), “W52” sponsors

Country	Groups
Gabon	ACP, African group, G-90, "W52" sponsors
Gambia	ACP, African group, G-90, Least-developed countries (LDCs), "W52" sponsors
Georgia	Article XII Members, "W52" sponsors
Germany	Friends of Ambition (NAMA), "W52" sponsors
Ghana	ACP, African group, G-90, Paragraph 6 countries, "W52" sponsors
Greece	Friends of Ambition (NAMA), "W52" sponsors
Grenada	ACP, G-90, Small, vulnerable economies (SVEs), G-33, "W52" sponsors
Guatemala	Small, vulnerable economies (SVEs), Cairns group, Tropical products, G-20, G-33, Joint proposal (in intellectual property)
Guinea	ACP, African group, G-90, Least-developed countries (LDCs), "W52" sponsors
Guinea-Bissau	ACP, African group, G-90, Least-developed countries (LDCs), "W52" sponsors
Guyana	ACP, G-90, G-33, "W52" sponsors
Haiti	ACP, G-90, Least-developed countries (LDCs), G-33, "W52" sponsors
Honduras	Small, vulnerable economies (SVEs), G-33, Joint proposal (in intellectual property)
Hong Kong, China	Asian developing members, APEC, Friends of A-D Negotiations (FANs)
Hungary	Friends of Ambition (NAMA), "W52" sponsors
Iceland	G-10, Friends of Fish (FoFs), "W52" sponsors



Country	Groups
India	Asian developing members, G-20, G-33, NAMA-11, “W52” sponsors
Indonesia	Asian developing members, APEC, ASEAN, Cairns group, G-20, G-33, NAMA-11, “W52” sponsors
Ireland	Friends of Ambition (NAMA), “W52” sponsors
Israel	G-10, Friends of A-D Negotiations (FANs), Joint proposal (in intellectual property)
Italy	Friends of Ambition (NAMA), “W52” sponsors
Jamaica	ACP, G-90, Small, vulnerable economies (SVEs), G-33, “W52” sponsors
Japan	APEC, G-10, Friends of Ambition (NAMA), Friends of A-D Negotiations (FANs), Joint proposal (in intellectual property)
Jordan	Asian developing members, Article XII Members
Kazakhstan	Asian developing members, Land-locked Developing Countries, Article XII Members
Kenya	ACP, African group, G-90, G-33, Paragraph 6 countries, “W52” sponsors
Korea, Republic of	Asian developing members, APEC, G-10, G-33, Friends of A-D Negotiations (FANs), Joint proposal (in intellectual property)
Kuwait, the State of	Asian developing members
Kyrgyz Republic	Asian developing members, Land-locked Developing Countries, Article XII Members, Low-income economies in transition, “W52” sponsors

Country	Groups
Lao People's Democratic Republic	Asian developing members, ASEAN, Land-locked Developing Countries, G-90, Least-developed countries (LDCs)
Latvia	Friends of Ambition (NAMA), "W52" sponsors
Lesotho	ACP, African group, Land-locked Developing Countries, G-90, Least-developed countries (LDCs), "W52" sponsors
Liberia	ACP, African group, G-90, Least-developed countries (LDCs)
Liechtenstein	G-10, "W52" sponsors
Lithuania	Friends of Ambition (NAMA), "W52" sponsors
Luxembourg	Friends of Ambition (NAMA), "W52" sponsors
Macao, China	Asian developing members, Paragraph 6 countries
Madagascar	ACP, African group, G-90, Least-developed countries (LDCs), G-33, "W52" sponsors
Malawi	ACP, African group, Land-locked Developing Countries, G-90, Least-developed countries (LDCs), "W52" sponsors
Malaysia	Asian developing members, APEC, ASEAN, Cairns group
Maldives	Asian developing members, G-90
Mali	ACP, African group, Land-locked Developing Countries, G-90, Least-developed countries (LDCs), Cotton-4, "W52" sponsors
Malta	Friends of Ambition (NAMA), "W52" sponsors

Country	Groups
Mauritania	ACP, African group, G-90, Least-developed countries (LDCs), Small, vulnerable economies (SVEs), “W52” sponsors
Mauritius	ACP, African group, G-90, G-10, G-33, Paragraph 6 countries, “W52” sponsors
Mexico	APEC, G-20, Friends of A-D Negotiations (FANs), Joint proposal (in intellectual property)
Moldova, Republic of	Land-locked Developing Countries, Article XII Members, Low-income economies in transition, “W52” sponsors
Mongolia	Asian developing members, Land-locked Developing Countries, Small, vulnerable economies (SVEs), Article XII Members, G-33
Morocco	African group, G-90, “W52” sponsors
Mozambique	ACP, African group, G-90, Least-developed countries (LDCs), G-33, “W52” sponsors
Myanmar	Asian developing members, ASEAN, G-90, Least-developed countries (LDCs)
Namibia	ACP, African group, G-90, NAMA-11, “W52” sponsors
Nepal	Asian developing members, Land-locked Developing Countries, G-90, Least-developed countries (LDCs)
Netherlands	Friends of Ambition (NAMA), “W52” sponsors
New Zealand	APEC, Cairns group, Friends of Ambition (NAMA), Friends of Fish (FoFs), Joint proposal (in intellectual property)
Nicaragua	Small, vulnerable economies (SVEs), Tropical products, G-33, Joint proposal (in intellectual property)

Country	Groups
Niger	ACP, African group, Land-locked Developing Countries, G-90, Least-developed countries (LDCs), “W52” sponsors
Nigeria	ACP, African group, G-90, G-20, G-33, Paragraph 6 countries, “W52” sponsors
North Macedonia	Land-locked Developing Countries, Article XII Members, “W52” sponsors
Norway	G-10, Friends of Ambition (NAMA), Friends of A-D Negotiations (FANs), Friends of Fish (FoFs)
Oman	Asian developing members, Article XII Members
Pakistan	Asian developing members, Cairns group, G-20, G-33, Friends of Fish (FoFs), “W52” sponsors
Panama	Small, vulnerable economies (SVEs), Article XII Members, Tropical products, G-33
Papua New Guinea	ACP, APEC, G-90, Small, vulnerable economies (SVEs), “W52” sponsors, Pacific Group
Paraguay	Land-locked Developing Countries, Mercosur, Cairns group, G-20, Joint proposal (in intellectual property)
Peru	APEC, Cairns group, Tropical products, G-20, Friends of Fish (FoFs), “W52” sponsors
Philippines	Asian developing members, APEC, ASEAN, Cairns group, G-20, G-33, NAMA-11
Poland	Friends of Ambition (NAMA), “W52” sponsors
Portugal	Friends of Ambition (NAMA), “W52” sponsors
Qatar	Asian developing members
Romania	Friends of Ambition (NAMA), “W52” sponsors

Country	Groups
Russian Federation	APEC, Article XII Members
Rwanda	ACP, African group, Land-locked Developing Countries, G-90, Least-developed countries (LDCs), “W52” sponsors
Saint Kitts and Nevis	ACP, G-90, Small, vulnerable economies (SVEs), G-33, “W52” sponsors
Saint Lucia	ACP, G-90, Small, vulnerable economies (SVEs), G-33, “W52” sponsors
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	ACP, G-90, Small, vulnerable economies (SVEs), G-33, “W52” sponsors
Samoa	ACP, G-90, Small, vulnerable economies (SVEs), Pacific Group
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	Asian developing members, Article XII Members
Senegal	ACP, African group, G-90, Least-developed countries (LDCs), G-33, “W52” sponsors
Seychelles	ACP, African group, G-90, Small, vulnerable economies (SVEs), Article XII Members
Sierra Leone	ACP, African group, G-90, Least-developed countries (LDCs), “W52” sponsors
Singapore	Asian developing members, APEC, ASEAN, Friends of A-D Negotiations (FANs)
Slovak Republic	Friends of Ambition (NAMA), “W52” sponsors
Slovenia	Friends of Ambition (NAMA), “W52” sponsors

Country	Groups
Solomon Islands	ACP, G-90, Least-developed countries (LDCs), “W52” sponsors, Pacific Group
South Africa	ACP, African group, G-90, Cairns group, G-20, NAMA-11, “W52” sponsors, Joint proposal (in intellectual property)
Spain	Friends of Ambition (NAMA), “W52” sponsors
Sri Lanka	Asian developing members, Small, vulnerable economies (SVEs), G-33, Paragraph 6 countries, “W52” sponsors
Suriname	ACP, G-90, G-33, Paragraph 6 countries, “W52” sponsors
Sweden	Friends of Ambition (NAMA), “W52” sponsors
Switzerland	G-10, Friends of Ambition (NAMA), Friends of A-D Negotiations (FANs), “W52” sponsors
Chinese Taipei	Asian developing members, APEC, Article XII Members, G-10, G-33, Friends of A-D Negotiations (FANs), Joint proposal (in intellectual property)
Tajikistan	Asian developing members, Land-locked Developing Countries, Article XII Members
Tanzania	ACP, African group, G-90, Least-developed countries (LDCs), G-20, G-33, “W52” sponsors
Thailand	Asian developing members, APEC, ASEAN, Cairns group, G-20, Friends of A-D Negotiations (FANs), “W52” sponsors
Togo	ACP, African group, G-90, Least-developed countries (LDCs), “W52” sponsors
Tonga	ACP, Small, vulnerable economies (SVEs), Article XII Members, “W52” sponsors, Pacific Group
Trinidad and Tobago	ACP, G-90, Small, vulnerable economies (SVEs), G-33, “W52” sponsors

Country	Groups
Tunisia	African group, G-90, NAMA-11, “W52” sponsors
Turkey	Asian developing members, G-33, Friends of A-D Negotiations (FANs), “W52” sponsors
Uganda	ACP, African group, Land-locked Developing Countries, G-90, Least-developed countries (LDCs), G-33, “W52” sponsors
Ukraine	Article XII Members
United Arab Emirates	Asian developing members
United States	APEC, Friends of Ambition (NAMA), Friends of Fish (FoFs), Joint proposal (in intellectual property)
Uruguay	Mercosur, Cairns group, G-20
Vanuatu	ACP, G-90, Pacific Group
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	G-20, G-33, NAMA-11
Viet Nam	Asian developing members, APEC, ASEAN, Article XII Members, Cairns group
Yemen	Asian developing members, G-90, Least-developed countries (LDCs)
Zambia	ACP, African group, Land-locked Developing Countries, G-90, Least-developed countries (LDCs), G-33, “W52” sponsors
Zimbabwe	ACP, African group, Land-locked Developing Countries, G-90, G-20, G-33, Paragraph 6 countries, “W52” sponsors